

Viv

Unit One Test Review

1. Determine the number of significant figures in the following:
- 2.035 → 4 (this zero counts because there are non-zero's on either side)
  - 0.00002 → 1 (zero's to the left of non-zero's (leading zeros) never count)
  - 2300 → 2 (trailing zero, zero's to the right of non-zero's ~~were~~ only count when there is a decimal anywhere in the #)
  - 100.0 → 4 (trailing zero's count when there is a decimal place in the number)

2. Convert the following to scientific notation:

a. 23000000000000,  $2.3 \times 10^{13}$

b. 0.00000005398  $5.398 \times 10^{-9}$

3. Convert the following (include the correct number of significant figures, units, and show work):

a. 52 ng = \_\_\_\_\_ cg

$$\begin{array}{c} 52 \text{ ng} \\ \hline 1 \text{ g} \\ | \\ 1 \times 10^9 \text{ ng} \\ \hline 1 \text{ g} \end{array} \rightarrow 5.2 \times 10^{-6} \text{ cg}$$

b. 0.05 kL = \_\_\_\_\_ mL

$$\begin{array}{c} 0.05 \text{ kL} \\ \hline 1000 \text{ L} \\ | \\ 1 \text{ kL} \\ \hline 1000 \text{ mL} \\ \hline 1 \text{ L} \end{array} \rightarrow 5 \times 10^4 \text{ mL}$$

4. What is the density of a piece of metal that has a mass of 23.58 g and a volume of 3.00 mL? What metal is this?

$$D = \frac{m}{V} = \frac{(23.58 \text{ g})}{3.00 \text{ mL}} = 7.86 \text{ g/mL}$$

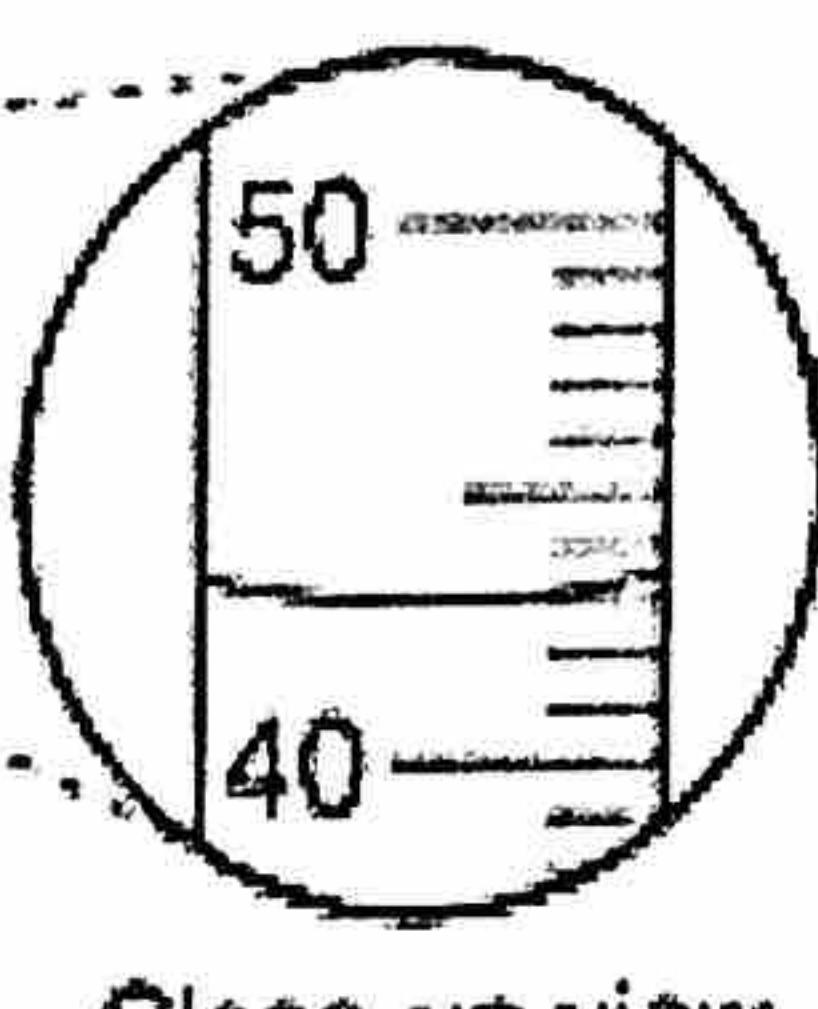
\*make sure you follow sig fig rules for your final answer and always include

Iron

Use the measuring tools/graphics on the left hand side to answer the questions on the right. Units\*



Graduated cylinder



Close-up view

5. Measure the amount of liquid in the graduated cylinder and provide the uncertainty in the measurement.

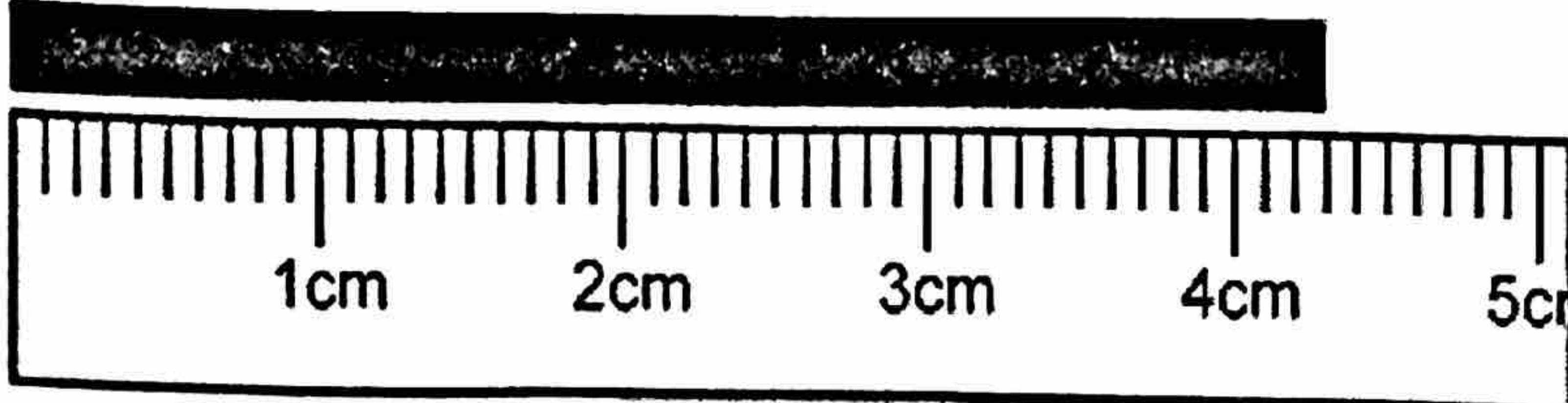
certain  
estimated  
 $43.0 \text{ mL} \pm .1$   
so uncertain it has "1" in tenth spot

remember, for uncertainty, you put a  $\pm$  after your measurement and put a "1" in the spot of your estimated digit

A graduated cylinder has 1.53 mL of water, what is the uncertainty of the cylinder?

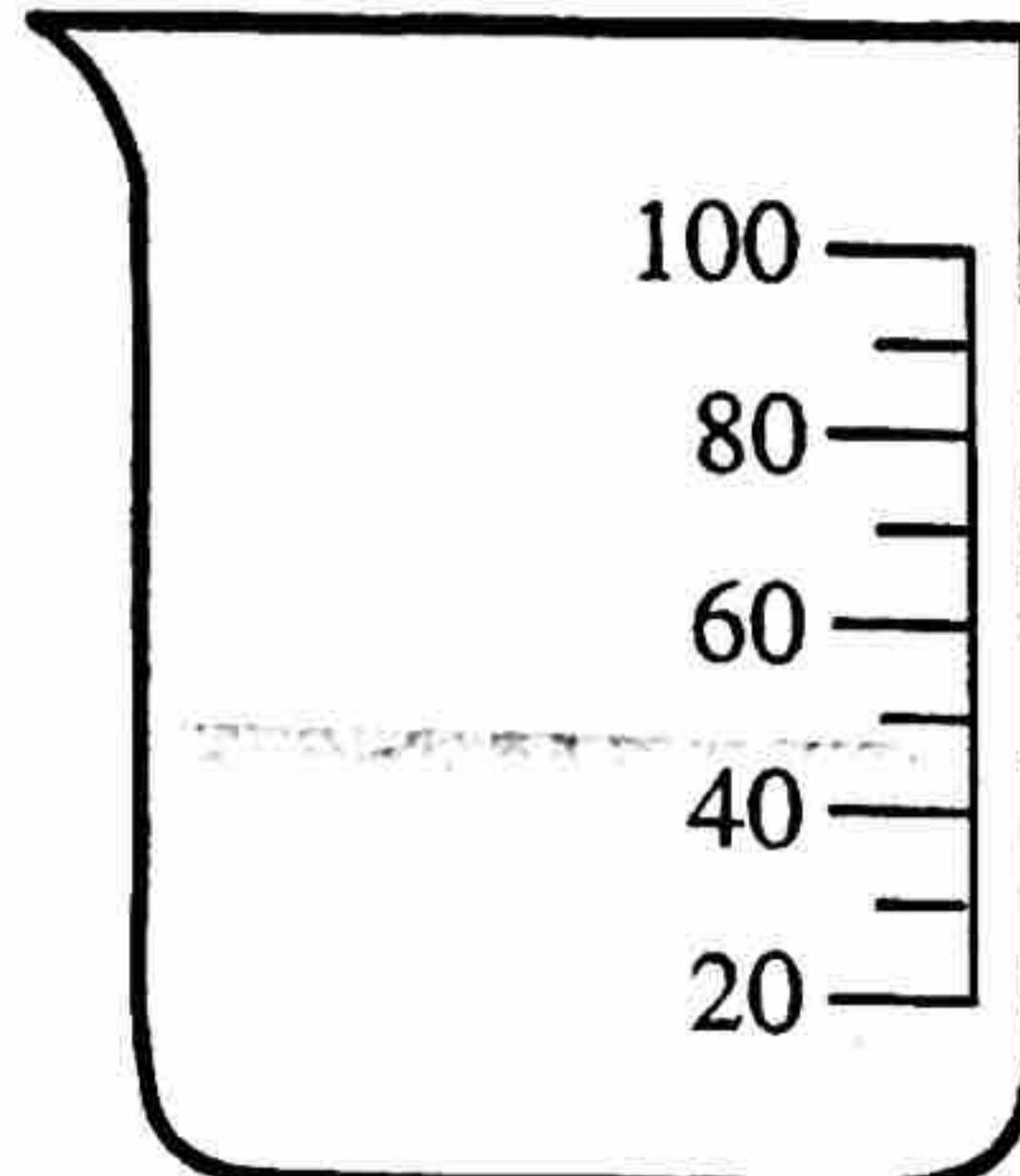
\*Assume the last digit is estimated since that is how we learned to measure

$\pm .01$



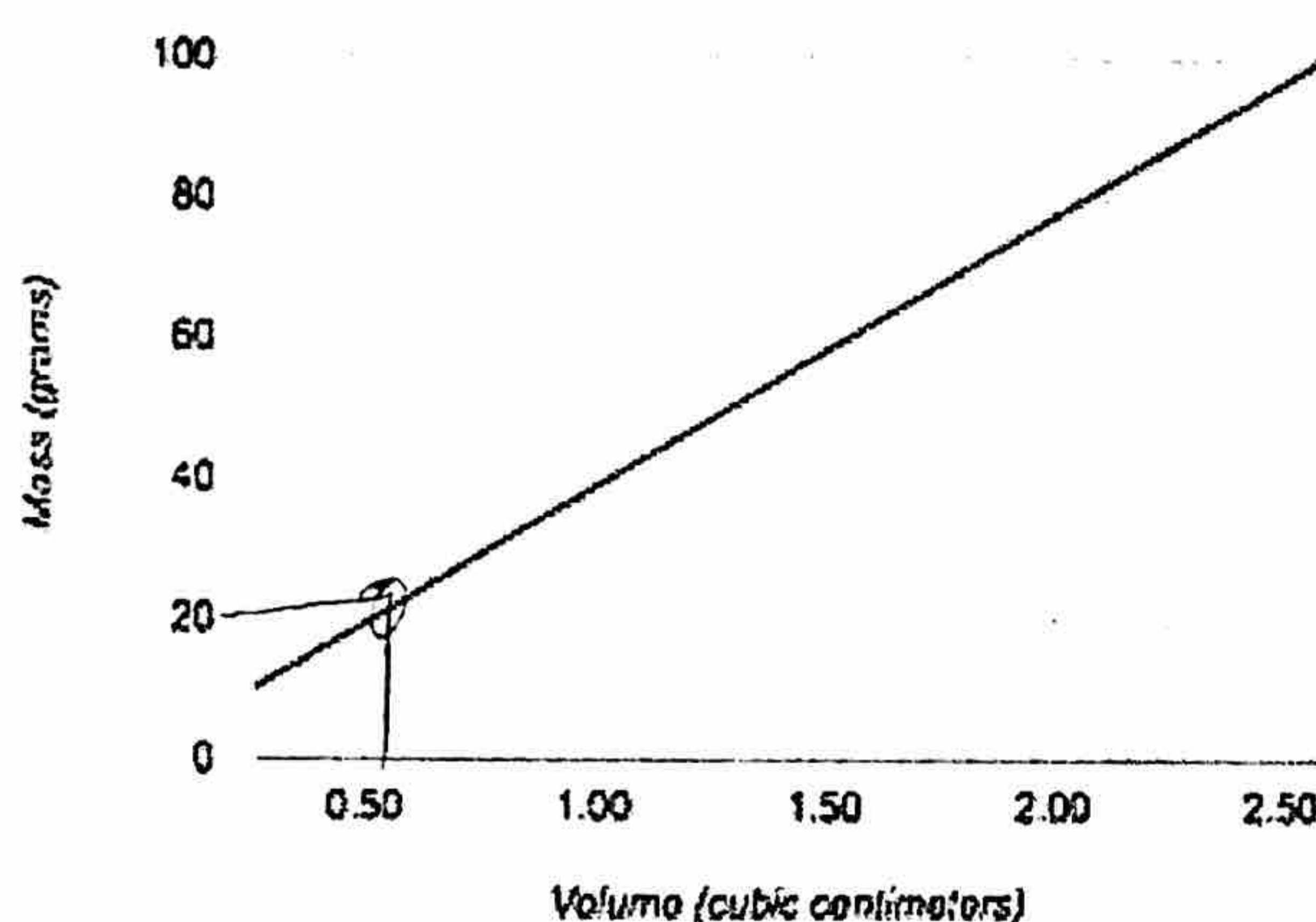
7. How long is the line above the ruler? What is the uncertainty?

$$4.30 \text{ cm} \pm .01$$



8. How much liquid is in the beaker? What is the uncertainty?

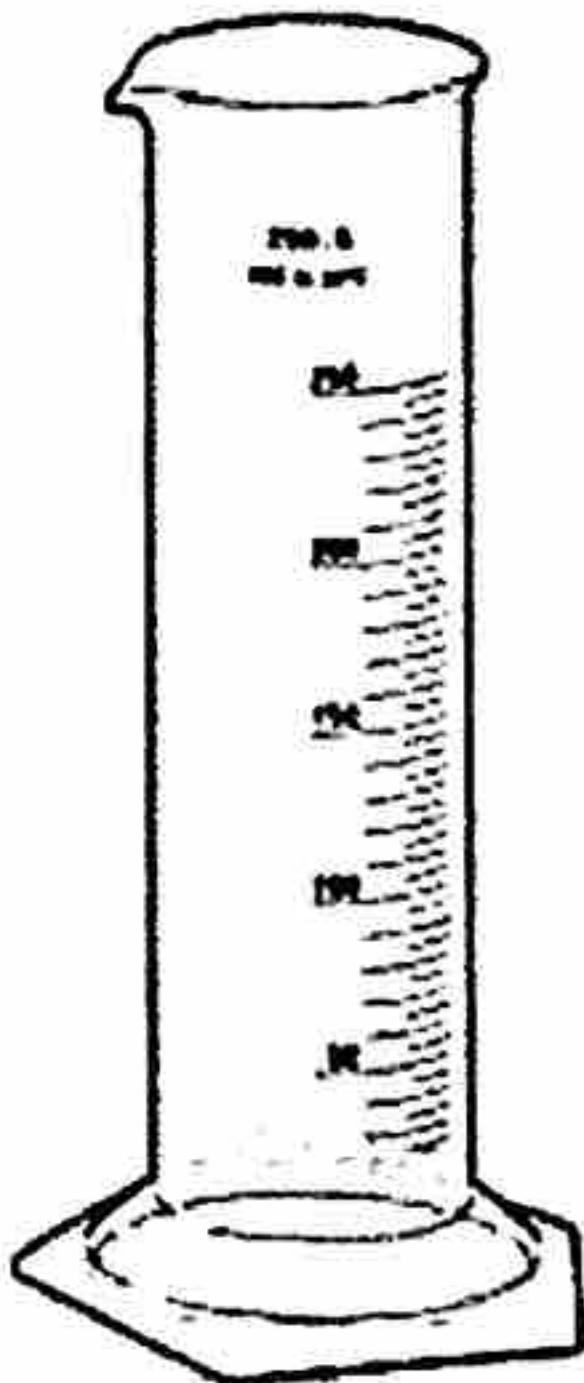
$$48 \text{ mL} \pm 1$$



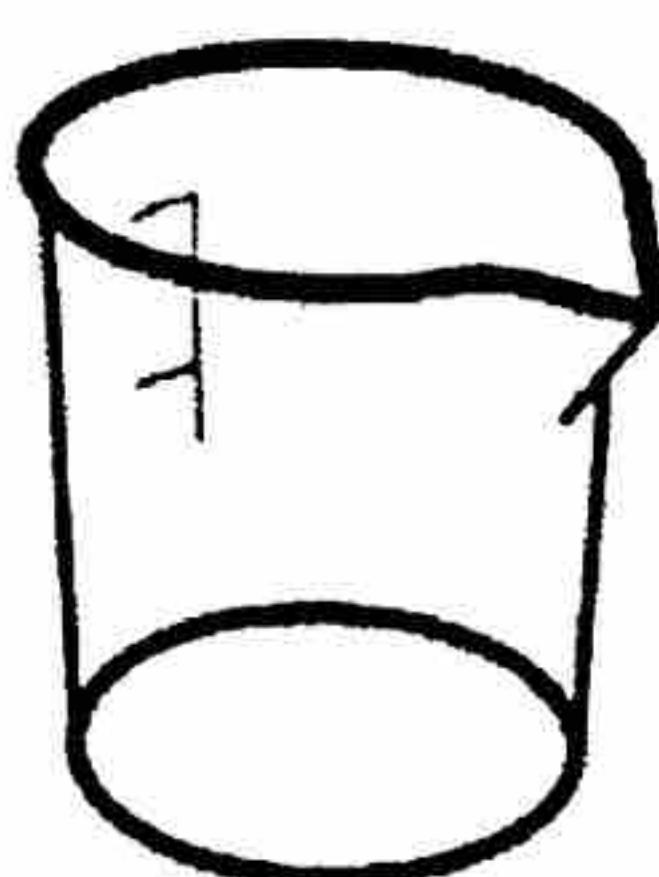
9. Determine the density from graph provided.

$$\begin{aligned} D &= m/v \\ &= (20 \text{ g}) / 0.50 \text{ cm}^3 \end{aligned}$$

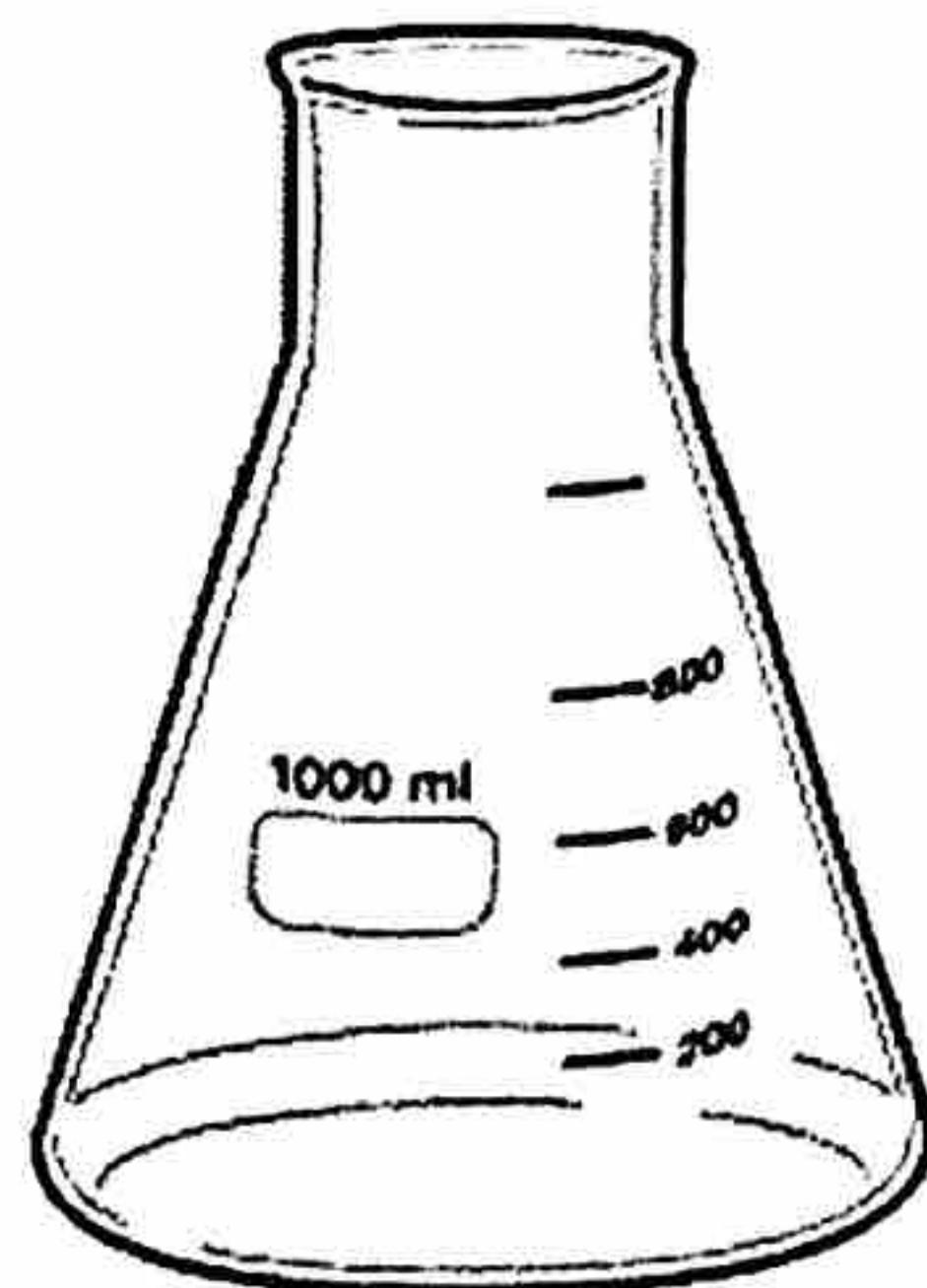
$$= 40 \text{ g/cm}^3$$



graduated cylinder



beaker



erlenmeyer flask

10. What lab equipment is shown in the picture to the left?

Answers

1. Significant figures:

- a. 4
- b. 1
- c. 2
- d. 4

2. Scientific notation

- a.  $2.3 \times 10^{13}$
- b.  $5.398 \times 10^{-9}$

3. Conversions

- a.  $5.2 \times 10^{-6}$  cg
- b.  $5 \times 10^4$  mL

4.  $7.86 \frac{g}{mL}$ , Iron

5. 43.1 mL,  $\pm .1$

6.  $\pm .01$  mL

7. 4.31 cm,  $\pm .01$

8. 48 mL,  $\pm 1$

9. 40 g/cm<sup>3</sup>

10. graduated cylinder, beaker, erlenmeyer flask